

**4.5.5 2000 International Investment into Construction and Energy R&D**

	Percent of Private R&D to Total Private R&D			R&D Expenditures (millions of PPP dollars) (1)			
	Construction	Electricity, Gas, & Water	Agriculture & Mining (2)	Construction	Electricity, Gas, & Water	Agriculture & Mining	Total
U.S.	0.1	0.1	0.1	200	200	200	199,500
Canada	0.2	1.6	2.9	18	144	261	9,000
Germany	0.2	0.3	0.5	75	112	187	37,400
France (3)	0.9	2.5	1.8	173	480	346	19,200
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.0	15	15	-	7,400
Japan	1.7	0.9	0.0	1,185	627	-	69,700
United Kingdom	0.3	1.4	1.4	53	249	249	17,800
Russian Fed. (4)	0.9	0.5	3.3	51	29	188	5,700
South Korea	3.7	1.8	0.0	522	254	-	14,100
Sweden (3)	0.4	0.6	1.1	24	35	65	5,900
Finland	1.0	1.2	0.7	31	37	22	3,100

Note(s): 1) Purchasing power parity is the equivalent buying power of different currencies. Currency units show the same cost of goods and services in another country as one currency unit would buy at home. 2) Percentages are from 1997 and 1998. 3) 1998. 4) 1997.

Source(s): National Science Foundation, Science & Engineering Indicators -- 2004, Volume 1, May 2004, Table 4-20, p. 4-56.